



```

---- complex.h -----
#include <iostream>
using std::ostream;

class Complex {
    double real;
    double imag;
public:
    Complex(double r, double i);
    void print(ostream &out) const;
};
ostream &operator<<(ostream &out,
                    const Complex &c);
---- complex.cc -----
Complex(double r, double i) : real(r), imag(i) {}

void Complex::print(ostream &out) const
{
    out << real << " + " << imag << "i";
}
ostream &operator<<(ostream &out, const
Complex &c)
{
    c.print(out);
    return out;
}
---- main.cc -----
#include <iostream>
#include "complex.h"
using std::cout;
using std::endl;

int main()
{
    Complex c(3,2);
    cout << "complex is : " << c << endl;
    return 0;
}
complex is : 3 + 2i

```

```

#include <set>
#include <string>
using std::string;

typedef string VarName;
typedef double Coeff;

class EqElm {
    VarName name;
    Coeff coeff;
public:
    EqElm(____ Coeff _) ____;

    EqElm(____ Coeff _, ____ VarName _) ____;

    EqElm _ operator+=(____ EqElm _) ____;
};

EqElm _ operator+(____ EqElm _,
                  ____ EqElm _) ____;

class LinearEq {
    set<EqElm> elements;
public:
    LinearEq() ____;
    LinearEq(____ EqElm _) ____;

    set<VarName> _ var_names() ____;

    LinearEq _ operator+=(____ EqElm _) ____;
    LinearEq _ operator*=(____ Coeff _) ____;
    LinearEq _ operator*( ____ Coeff _) ____;
};

LinearEq _ operator*(____ Coeff _,
                    ____ LinearEq _) ____;

LinearEq _ operator+(____ LinearEq _,
                    ____ LinearEq _) ____;

```

```

#ifndef POINT_H_
#define POINT_H_

template<class Coordinate>
class Point
{
    Coordinate x, y;

public:
    Point(____ Coordinate _, ____ Coordinate _) ____;

    double _ radius() ____;
    double _ distance(____ Point _) ____;
    Point _ middle(____ Point _) ____;
    double _ arg() ____;

    Point _ operator+(____ Point _) ____;
    Point _ operator+=(____ Point _) ____;

    Point _ operator*(____ double _) ____;
    Point _ operator*=(____ double _) ____;
};

template<class Coordinate>
Point<Coordinate> _ operator*(____ double _,
                             ____ Point<Coordinate> _) ____;

#endif

```

```
class Complex {
    double real, imag;
public:
    Complex(double r, double i) : real(r), imag(i) {}
    Complex &operator+=(const Complex &c);
};
```

```
Complex operator+(double real, const
Complex &c)
{
    Complex tmp(real, 0);
    tmp += c;
    return tmp;
}
```

```
Complex operator+(const Complex &c1,
const Complex &c2)
{
    Complex tmp = c1;
    tmp += c2;
    return tmp;
}
```

```
Complex &Complex::operator+=(const
Complex &c)
{
    real += c.real;
    imag += c.imag;
    return *this;
}
```

```
class Complex {
    double real, imag;

public:
    Complex(double r) : real(r), imag(0) {}
    Complex(double r, double i) : real(r), imag(i) {};

    Complex &operator+=(const Complex &c);
};
```

```
Complex operator+(const Complex &c1,
const Complex &c2)
{
    Complex tmp = c1;
    tmp += c2;
    return tmp;
}
```

```
template<class T>
class Array {
    T *array;
    int size;

    void resize(int new_size);
public:
    Array();
    T &operator[] (int k);
    T operator[] (int k) const;
};
```

```
template<class T>
Array<T>::Array()
{
    size = array = 0;
}
```

```
template<class T>
void Array<T>::resize(int new_size)
{
    T *tmp = new T [new_size];
    for(int i=0; i<size; i++) tmp[ i ] = array[ i ];

    delete [ ] array;
    size = new_size;
    array = tmp;
}
```

```
template<class T>
T &Array<T>::operator[] (int k)
{
    if(k < 0) exit(1);
    if(k >= size) resize(k+1);
    return array[k];
}
```

```
template<class T>
T Array<T>::operator[] (int k) const
{
    if(k < 0 || k >= size) exit(1);
    return array[k];
}
```

```
int main()
{
    Array<int> arr;

    arr[3] = 50;
    arr[200] = 150;
    arr[10000] = 200;

    func(arr);

    return 0;
}

void func(const Array<int> &a)
{
    for(int i = 0; i<=1000; i++) cout << a[ i ];
}
```